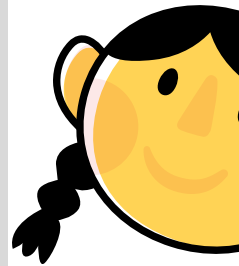


"KUPIĘ"



-----giełda wiedzy-----

"SPRZEDAM"

